

Renforcer sa stratégie de
protection des données à
l'ère de l'IA : bonnes
pratiques techniques &
juridiques

📅 jeudi 3 juillet 2025, 15h15 – 15h45



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Microsoft



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Responsable Juridique
Microsoft

Renforcer sa stratégie de protection des données à l'ère de l'IA

- Enjeux juridiques de l'IA : les perspectives de Microsoft
- IA & données : garder la main grâce à *Data Security Posture Management (DSPM) for AI*

Enjeux juridiques de l'IA : les perspectives de Microsoft

Microsoft's existing privacy commitments apply to AI



We will keep your organization's data private



You are in control of your organization's data



Your access control and enterprise policies are maintained



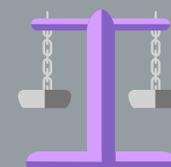
Your organization's data is not shared



Your organization's data security and privacy are protected by design



Your organization's data is not used to train foundation models without your permission



Our products and solutions comply with global data protection regulations.

IA & données

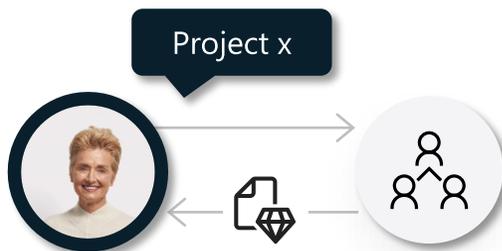
Garder la main grâce à DSPM for AI

Les défis de la GenAI

1

Partage excessif de données

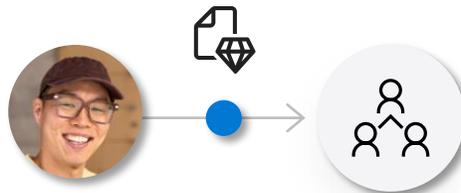
Les utilisateurs peuvent accéder à des données sensibles via des applications d'IA sans autorisation appropriée



2

Fuite de données

Les utilisateurs peuvent divulguer par inadvertance des données sensibles à des applications d'IA



3

Utilisation non conforme

Les utilisateurs peuvent recourir à des applications d'IA pour générer du contenu contraire à l'éthique ou à haut risque



Identifier et réduire les risques liés à l'utilisation de l'IA

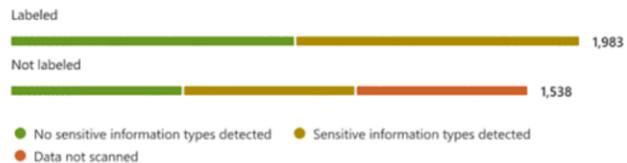
Data Security Posture Management (DSPM) for IA

Renforcez de manière proactive la sécurité des données pour prévenir les incidents tels que le partage excessif, les fuites ou l'utilisation non conforme des données

Protect your data from potential oversharing risks

Data assessments provide you with insights on potential oversharing risks in your organizations, along with fixes to limit access to sensitive data.

Data coverage of top 100 SharePoint sites



Découvrez les risques liés à la sécurité, et à la conformité des données dans les rapports, et les revues de vos espaces de partage

Obsidian Merger

Overview **Protect** Monitor

Sensitive information auto-labeling policy

Use auto-labeling policies based on sensitive content or keywords.

Sensitive information types

12

[View all](#)

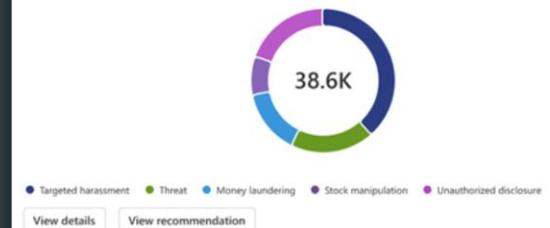


Create auto-labeling policy for sensitive information
Microsoft Purview Information Protection

Protégez les données sensibles contre la surexposition grâce à des recommandations et une application, en un clic, d'étiquettes de confidentialité

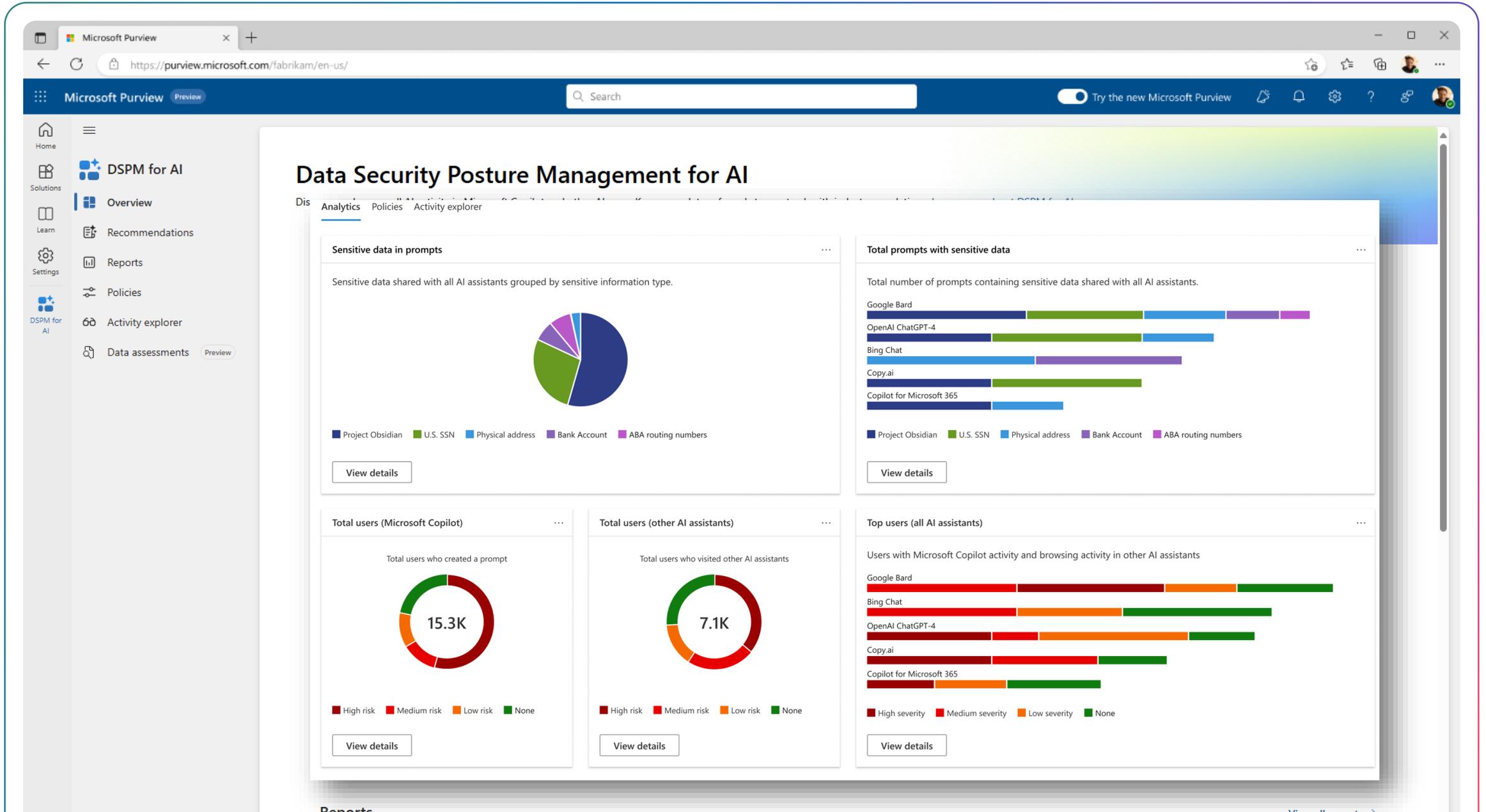
Top unethical use in AI interactions

Potentially unethical behavior detected in prompts and responses in Microsoft 365 Copilot.



Superviser l'utilisation de l'IA en cas d'usage non conforme et obtenir des recommandations sur l'application des politiques de conformité

Data Security Posture Management for AI



Data Security Posture Management for AI

The screenshot displays the Microsoft Purview Content Explorer interface for Data Security Posture Management (DSPM) for AI. The left pane shows a table of activity logs, and the right pane shows detailed interaction information.

Activity Log Table:

Timestamp (UTC)	AI app category	App
Nov 14, 2024 8:48 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 14, 2024 8:48 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 14, 2024 8:47 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 14, 2024 8:46 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 14, 2024 8:42 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 13, 2024 8:56 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 13, 2024 7:43 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 13, 2024 7:42 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	
Nov 13, 2024 7:41 PM	Microsoft Copilot Experi...	

Interaction Details:

- AI app category:** Microsoft Copilot Experiences
- App accessed in:** Word
- Interaction details:** You can view prompts and responses with your Microsoft Purview Content Explorer Content Viewer role. [Learn more about permissions for DSPM for AI](#)
- Prompt:** Project Obsidian M&A.docx [AutoGenerated]Summarize
- Sensitive info types detected:** View related classification activity
- Response:** Project Obsidian M&A.docx [AutoGenerated]Project Obsidian is a merger between Company A and Company B to create a more competitive and innovative market entity. The merger aims to combine strengths, enhance market share, improve efficiencies, and drive growth. * **Objectives of the Merger***: The merger

Gagnez en visibilité sur le contenu surpartagé

Identifier les partages potentiellement excessifs
Sites et fichiers



Sites et fichiers
contenant des
données
sensibles



Données
partagées à
grande échelle



Données
fréquemment
consultées

Prioriser les risques les plus élevés

Évaluation du risque

Risque
élevé

Risque
moyen

Risque
faible

Exemple

Un site contient
des documents
avec des
numéros de
carte de crédit



Tous les membres
de l'organisation
peuvent accéder
au contenu du site



575 utilisateurs ont
accédé au contenu du
site la semaine
dernière



Risque élevé :
Prioriser
l'assainissement

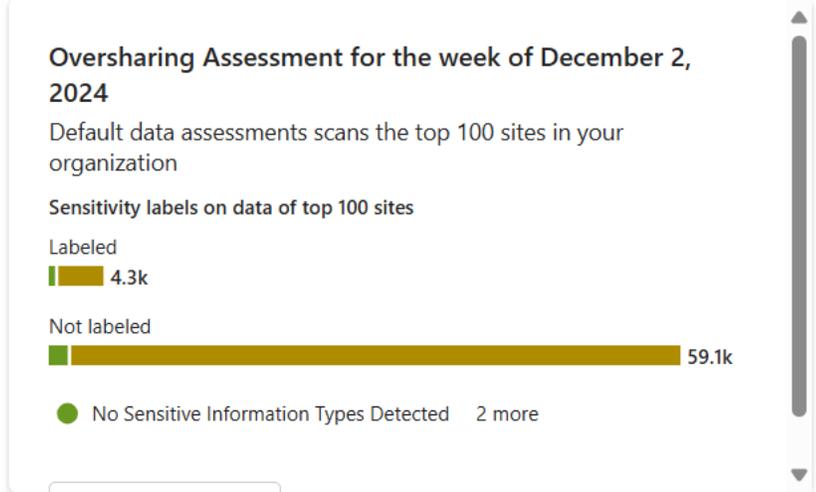
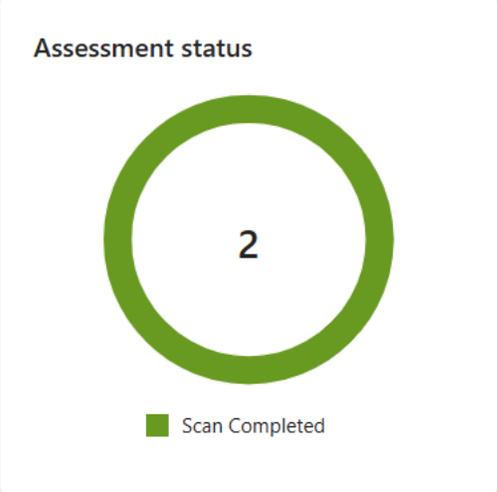
- Home
- Solutions
- Learn
- Settings
- Data Lifecycle Managem...
- eDiscovery
- Data Loss Prevention
- DSPM for AI
- Insider Risk Managem...

- DSPM for AI
- Overview
- Recommendations
- Reports
- Policies
- Activity explorer
- Data assessments** Preview

Data assessments (preview)

Identify oversharing risks
 Use data assessments to identify potential oversharing risks in your organization. They also provide fixes to limit access to sensitive data.

- Assess and prevent oversharing**
- Create an assessment**
 Choose the data sources and users you want to assess.
 - Evaluate data**
 Review the assessment scan results for users who overshare data from the data sources.
 - Apply fixes**
 Limit Microsoft Copilot access to sensitive data, apply label and retention policies to sites and data. Conduct site and access reviews to evaluate permissions and user access.



+ Create assessment

2 items Group

Assessment name	Status	Scan started on
Default assessments (2)		
Oversharing Assessment for the week of December 2, 2024	✓ Scan completed	Dec 6, 2024 1:34
Oversharing Assessment for the week of November 18, 2024	✓ Scan completed	Nov 20, 2024 10:

- Home
- Solutions
- Learn
- Settings
- eDiscovery
- Data Loss Prevention
- DSPM for AI
- Insider Risk Management
- Information Protection

Data assessments (preview) > Oversharing Assessment for the week of November 18, 2024

Oversharing Assessment for the week of November 18, 2024

Assessment info

Description
Default assessment created by Purview

Total items
62,610

Sources included
66

Total items

62,610

- Scanned For Sensitive Info Types
- Not Scanned

Sensitivity labels on data

Labeled: 3.9k

Not labeled: 58.8k

- No Sensitive Information Types Detected
- Sensitive Information Types Detected
- Data Not Scanned

Data with sharing links

Shared with anyone: 0

Shared organization wide: 17.5k

Shared with specific people: 20.6k

Shared externally: 0

- SharePoint

66 items ☰ Group ▼

Data source ID	Source type	Total items	Total items acces...	Times users a... ↓	Unique users acc...	Total sensitive ite...	Total scanned ite...	Total unscanned ...	Sharing
/sites/obsidianmerger/	SharePoint	3,845	15	60	2	3,838	3,845	0	Specif
/sites/finance/	SharePoint	6,980	26	53	2	6,725	6,980	0	Organ
https://p4aidemo-my.sharepoint.com/	SharePoint	Coming soon	12	29	3	Coming soon	Coming soon	Coming soon	Comir

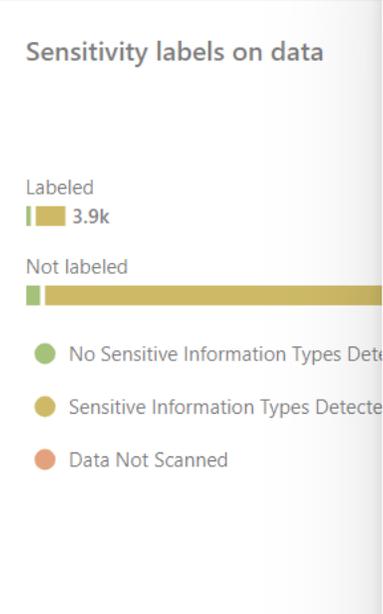
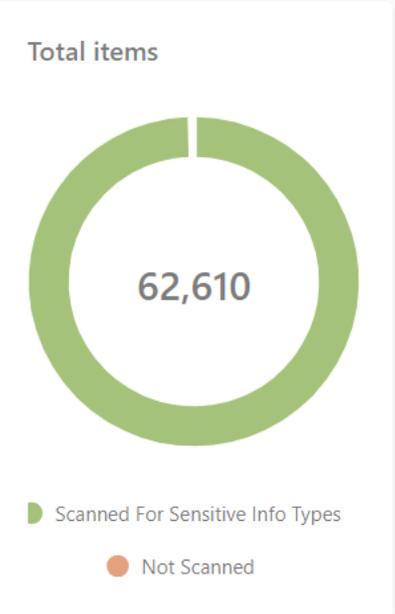
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Assessment info

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Data source ID	Source type	Total items ↓	Total items acces...	Times users ac
/sites/finance/	SharePoint	6,980	26	53
/sites/samplefiles/	SharePoint	6,874	0	0
/sites/financeweb/	SharePoint	6,859	0	0
/sites/delivery/	SharePoint	6,842	0	0
/sites/asia/	SharePoint	6,751	0	0

/sites/finance/

- Overview
- Protect
- Monitor

Data source details

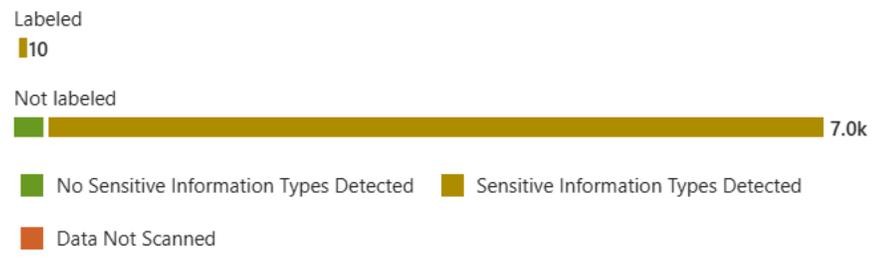
Data source type
SharePoint

URL
https://p4aidemo.sharepoint.com/sites/finance/

Data coverage

Total items in site
6,980

[View items](#)

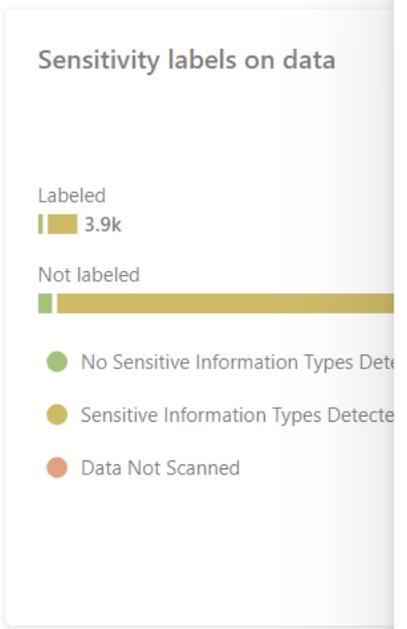
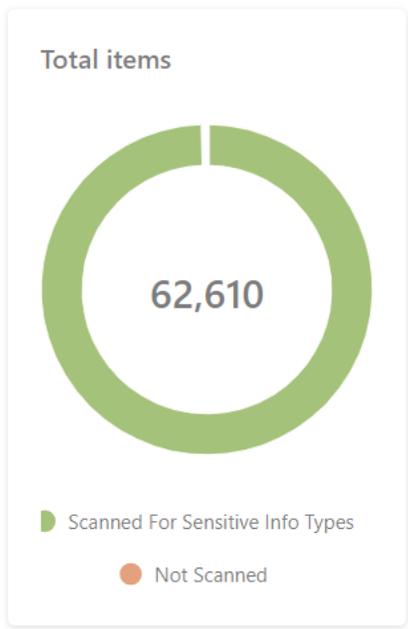


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/sites/delivery/	SharePoint	6,842	0	0
/sites/asia/	SharePoint	6,751	0	0

/sites/finance/

Overview **Protect** Monitor

Limit Microsoft 365 Copilot access to this site

Choose how you would like Copilot to access data in this SharePoint site.

Restrict access by label

Microsoft Purview Data Loss Prevention

Restrict all items

SharePoint Restricted Content Discoverability

SharePoint Administrators or Global Administrators can enable Restricted Content Discoverability in SharePoint Online in your organization.

Steps at a glance

- Download and install SharePoint Online Management Shell.** Download the latest version of [SharePoint Online Management Shell](#)
- Connect to SharePoint Online as a Global Administrator or SharePoint Administrator in Microsoft 365.** To learn how, see [Getting started with SharePoint Online Management Shell](#)
- Apply Restricted Content Discoverability on a SharePoint site.** Run the following command in SharePoint Online Management Shell:

```
Set-SPOSite -identity <site-url> -RestrictContentOrgWideSearch $true
```

- View the Restricted Content Discoverability configuration for a given site.** Run the following command in SharePoint Online Management Shell:

```
Get-SPOSite -identity <site-url> | Select RestrictContentOrgWideSearch
```

Other labeling policies

Default sensitivity label for SharePoint document library

- Home
- Solutions
- Learn
- Settings
- Data Lifecycle Managem...
- eDiscovery
- Data Loss Prevention
- DSPM for AI
- Insider Risk Managem...

Assessment info

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Default assessment created by Purview

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Sources included
66

Total items

62,610

Scanned For Sensitive Info Type:

- Not Scanned

Sensitivity labels

Labeled 3.9k

Not labeled

- No Sensitive
- Sensitive Info
- Data Not Scanned

Data source ID	Source type	Total items ↓	Total items
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/sites/samplefiles/	SharePoint	6,874	0
/sites/financeweb/	SharePoint	6,859	0
/sites/delivery/	SharePoint	6,842	0
/sites/asia/	SharePoint	6,751	0

/sites/finance/

Other labeling policies

Default sensitivity label for SharePoint document library

When a default sensitivity label is created, the label will only apply to new items added to the site. Select a sensitivity label in the SharePoint site.

Create default sensitivity label for SharePoint document library
Microsoft SharePoint location

Default labels

Label all new items by default using sensitivity labels. The admin can define labels with protection and labels with no protection. Assign default labels when creating a label policy.

Assign default sensitivity label
Microsoft Purview Information Protection

Sensitive information auto-labeling policy

Files with sensitive info types
6,725

[View items](#)

Use auto-labeling policies based on sensitive content or keywords.

Create auto-labeling policy for sensitive information
Microsoft Purview Information Protection

SharePoint site sensitivity label

This label will only apply to the site and not the contents of the site.

Apply a sensitivity container label to the site.

Sécurisez et gouvernez les données pour une utilisation responsable de l'IA



Découvrir les risques

Identifiez les données sensibles utilisées dans Copilot avec **Data Security Posture Management for AI**

Soyez alerté de l'utilisation risquée de Copilot avec **Communication Compliance**

Détectez une séquence d'actions utilisateur à risque avec **Insider Risk Management**

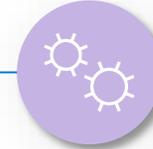


Protéger les données

Détectez quand le contenu contient des données sensibles et appliquez des protections avec **Information Protection**

Bloquez l'accès de Copilot aux fichiers sensibles grâce à **Data Loss Prevention**

Ajustez automatiquement les politiques de sécurité en fonction du niveau de risque de l'utilisateur grâce à **la protection adaptative**



Gouverner l'utilisation

Interactions avec Audit Copilot et application des politiques de cycle de vie avec **Audit** et **Data Lifecycle Management**

Évaluez et suivez le respect des cadres réglementaires avec **Compliance Manager**

Inclure les interactions Copilot dans les enquêtes et les retentions légales avec **eDiscovery**



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